



City of San Ramon The Preserve Residential Development Below Market Rate (BMR) OWNERSHIP

Program Application Guide

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Note: Guide is subject to change as updated from time to time





Program Application Guide

Below Market Rate (BMR) Ownership

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1.INTRODUCTION

Buying, owning, and selling an Affordable Below Market Rate (BMR) Ownership Unit differs in many ways from buying, owning, and selling a market rate. It is important that the buyers and sellers of BMR Ownership Units understand the rules and procedures of the Program fully.

HouseKeys is the City's Affordable Housing Program Administrator. This Program Application Guide includes the guidelines, policies, and procedures that comprise the affordable homeownership program for below market rate (BMR) homes.

The Program Application Guide and other relevant information (e.g., Ordinance procedures and income limits) will be amended and updated from time to time, so long as such rules, policies and procedures do not violate any affordable housing laws. All proposed changes are subject to approval by the City Council prior to implementation.

Updates to this Program Application Guide and other relevant information will be posted on the HouseKeys Website.

Please contact the City or HouseKeys regarding any conflicts between this Program Application Guide, the Developer's Affordable Housing Agreement, the owner's BMR Agreement, and/or the City's recorded documents.

HouseKeys makes every effort to successfully execute all Opportunity Drawing Lotteries and Applicant Selection Methods. Over our History, we've had a 99.08% success rate. That said, there is a chance that an error or omission can be made by our team or systems that negatively impacts an applicant. While HouseKeys will make every effort to correct mistakes, we cannot make any guarantees to any one applicant.

Please contact HouseKeys with any questions or concerns regarding this document or any other question regarding the City's affordable housing program.

ALL GUIDELINES ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.



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2. ONLINE WEB PORTAL DASHBOARD OVERVIEW

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Information Profiles	Program Center	Program File Cabinet
Information Profiles are used to gather important facts that determine your eligibility and qualification. These profiles will be used to complete your program applications and participate in program activities.	All Application, Opportunity, Opportunity Drawing, and Participation Activity is captured in your Program Center. As soon as you complete your initial registration, this is where you'll spend the most time participating in the programs.	As you start to apply for and participate in program activities, your file cabinet is where you'll track progress, exchange information, and communicate with program administrators.



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3. ESTABLISHING AN ACCOUNT (HOUSEHOLD PROFILE) IN THE MYHOUSEKEYS (WWW.MYHOUSEKEYS.COM)

The following five (5) actions are the initial steps needed to establish your household's affordable housing account.

REGISTRATION PROCESS	ACTION OR MILESTONE	
1. Initial Signup	Start out by completing our simple registration form. This step collects very basic information from you to establish a User Account, including your name, contact information, and your household size and income.	
2. Complete the Registration Wizard	The next step includes additional details about your address, household members, income profiles, and preference criteria. The preference criteria are described on Step 5 of the Registration Wizard. Completion of the Wizard will create a summary of your household and provide you with access to additional features of the Administrator Platform.	
3. Browse the Program Center	Go into the Program Center and browse the list of Programs. Underneath each Program Profile Title, you'll see a button that allows you to "Request an Application I.D.". This creates the connection between you and the Program.	
4. Request an Application I.D.	The Application I.D. allows the Program Provider and Administrator to identify your household as a prospective applicant household. It also puts you on the notification list to receive information and updates.	
5. Find an Opportunity and Enter an Opportunity Drawing	Each Opportunity is placed into an Opportunity Drawing that allows HouseKeys to facilitate multiple applicant interest. Application I.D.s are prioritized through a Random Selection Process (Lottery) or by Time and Date Stamp (First-Come-First-Serve).	



4. HOUSEHOLD INFORMATION PROFILES

HouseKeys holds orientation classes to introduce the Program and help applicant Households organize their application files and prepare for the application process. The application packet is broken down into 10 **Household Information Profiles**:

#	Information	Description	Purpose
	Profile Name		
1	Location Profile	Where you live and where you work	The address where you live and work is an important factor in determining your eligibility. The county you presently live in, or may be moving to, is often used to determine how to categorize your household.
2	Member Profile	The people who live in your housing unit	The number of people in your household determines your household size and household size is used to determine income category.
3	Income Profile	Documenting the total income of all household members.	Income documentation is required by all household members who are 18 years of age or older.
4	Expense Profile	Documenting monthly expense obligations	It's important to ensure that your total monthly expenses show that you can afford the monthly payment for the unit you are applying for.
5	Asset Profile	Deposit Funds and other Assets	You need to document your rental deposit funds. Please note that Assets are included in income calculations using the income shown on statements or calculations used by the Program Underwriter. See Asset Limits below.
6	Liability Profile	Your Debt	Your debt adds to monthly expenses and the maximum monthly housing payment that you can afford is an important qualification factor.
7	Credit Profile	Your Credit Score	All three credit bureaus (Equifax, Experian, and TransUnion) are evaluated to ensure you meet minimum credit requirements.
8	Public Record Profile	Collections, Liens, Bankruptcies and Foreclosures	These are evaluated to determine whether or not there are any risks prior to the finalization of the purchase contract signing. They are also assessed to ensure the applicant can meet the program and lender requirements before final approval and closing.
9	Demographics Profile	Applicant Characteristics	Demographic information is critical to ensure fair housing compliance and to track how Program Providers are meeting their housing goals.
10	Program Preference Profile	Program Factors that determine Applicant Priority	While all applicants may apply for a housing program, applicants that meet certain program preferences are prioritized in many jurisdictions.



5A. APPLICATION PROCESS (ORIENTATION, PRE-APPLICATION, AND PREFERENCES)

The application process is summarized below and on the following pages:

ORIENTATION

All applicants, co-applicants, married couples, domestic partners, and any person that can or will be on title, must complete the
Orientation before being eligible to participate in an Opportunity Drawing. Any exceptions to this rule will be posted in the
Opportunity Drawing details. Applicants can sign up for an orientation class on the HouseKeys website. If HouseKeys makes an
online orientation class available, attendees will visit the website, review the orientation materials, and take an online quiz. As
stated above, all applicants, co-applicants, married couples, domestic partners, and any person that can or will be on title or lease
must take the online quiz if this option is provided.

PRE-APPLICATION AND APPLICATION ID ASSIGNMENT

- Request an Application ID in the Program Center
- Answer all of the Pre-Application Questions in the Request Wizard
- Application ID will be assigned immediately. If there is a system delay or malfunction, Application IDs can take up to 10 business days to be assigned.
- An Application ID does <u>not</u> mean you are eligible or approved for the Program. It provides the applicant Household with the ability to enter Opportunity Drawings.

PREFERENCES AND RANKING

In all instances, the applicable preferences (described in Preference Section) will be used and verified by HouseKeys during the application process. Applicant Households that meet the stated preference criteria will be assigned a higher ranking. Once the list of Preference-Holding Applicant Households is exhausted, HouseKeys will begin processing the files for the Applicant Households who don't hold a Preference.



5B. APPLICATION PROCESS (OPPORTUNITY DRAWINGS)

Affordable Homeownership Opportunities are marketed through an Opportunity Drawing that is identified by an Opportunity Drawing Index Number. An Opportunity Drawing can contain one (1) or more available ownership that are up for sale. The primary process for determining the order in which applicants will be chosen in each Opportunity Drawing is called a Lottery. Through a Lottery, a randomized number is assigned to each eligible Opportunity Drawing Applicant who entered before the deadline. In certain circumstances, a second process may be used where we choose entrants in the Opportunity Drawing based on the timestamp using what is called a "First-Come-First-Served" process. No matter which process is used to determine the order, the first opportunity will only go to applicants who have entered the Opportunity Drawing before the deadline.

Please note: HouseKeys does leave Opportunity Drawings open for applicants to enter after the deadline as "backup" buyers. With backup buyers, Preference and Occupancy Requirements may not apply.

OPPORTUNITY DRAWING NOTIFICATION (EACH OPPORTUNITY DRAWING IS ASSIGNED AN INDEX NUMBER)

- A notification email will be sent out to Application ID holders. When a new Opportunity Drawing is released it will be posted in the Program Center and identified by its Opportunity Drawing Index Number
- Follow the instructions and review the terms in each Opportunity Drawing Notification. It is the applicant Household's responsibility to follow all instructions in each Opportunity Drawing. Each Opportunity Drawing announcement will include the selection method, file submission instructions, and the deadlines that Applicant Households must meet.

OPPORTUNITY DRAWING ENTRY

- Once the applicant reviews the Opportunity Drawing information and is certain that he/she can meet ALL listed requirements, the applicant can follow the instructions to Enter Drawing
- Applicant must complete **Exhibit E (Buyers): Authorization Form** for verification and sharing information with Registered Lenders or Property Managers
- Applicant must complete the Application Packet Part 3: Intent to Abide Form to confirm that the applicant understands the Program Requirements
- Applicant Households can only apply for one Opportunity Drawing at any one time. If an Opportunity Drawing has ranked applicants, and it is discovered that an Applicant Household has entered more than one drawing, the lowest ranked entry will be chosen.
 Applicant Households are allowed to opt out of any drawing as long as the "opt out form" is submitted before an applicant Household



enters another drawing.

- If there is another Opportunity Drawing available at the same time, the applicant can opt out of one Opportunity Drawing to enter another, if it is done before the Opportunity Drawing entry deadline.
- In some cases, the Opportunity Drawing will remain open until all applicable units are sold. Anyone who enters their Application ID into an Opportunity Drawing after the first deadline will be added to the end of the list using the time and date stamp of their Opportunity Drawing entry. These are labeled as "back up buyers"
- Ranking and file request numbers are issued to set the application file processing order for each Opportunity Drawing. A new ranking and file request number will be issued every time an applicant Household participates in a new Opportunity Drawing. Ranking, file request, and Application ID numbers are not transferable.

5C. APPLICATION PROCESS (OPPORTUNITY DRAWING METHODS)

When an Opportunity becomes available, HouseKeys uses the methods outlined below to determine the order in which Application IDs and files will be ranked and organized for review.

LOTTERY: RANKING NUMBER ASSIGNMENT THROUGH RANDOMIZED PROCESS:

Step 1:	Step 2:	Step 3:	Step 4:
All Applicants:	All Applicants: Ranking	Applicants w/ Preference	All Applicants: Final Ranking is issued to
Opportunity Drawing Entry	Number Assigned	Listed based on Preference	determine the order in which files will be
Time and Date Stamp	through Randomized	Type and Ranking Number	processed. Preference-Holders first and
-	Lottery Process		then all remaining Applicants

All Applicants that enter their Application ID numbers into an Opportunity Drawing will receive a Ranking Number. Applicants enter the Opportunity Drawing using the Program Center Portal at www.myhousekeys.com and must-enter-by-the-deadline-stated in the Opportunity Drawing instructions. Each entry is given a time and date stamp to confirm whether the Applicant entered on time. The Lottery is the randomized process used to assign Ranking Numbers. When the Lottery is held, each Application ID in the Opportunity Drawing will be assigned a Ranking Number and the list is published with selection order and Application ID number.

SAMPLE DRAWING ON NEXT PAGE



Initial Ranking:

Opportunity Drawing Deadline: Wednesday, 2/5/2020 at 5 PM	Preference(s) for Opp. Drawing	Lottery held Friday, 2/7/2020 at 3 PM
Timestamp and Application ID	Pref. 1 or 2	Initial Ranking # Assigned
2/1/2020 at 10:10 AM App ID 92-8-235	Pref: N/A	3
2/2/2020 at 3:30 PM App ID 92-8-100	Pref: 2	4
2/3/2020 at 8:05 AM App ID 92-8-72	Pref: N/A	2
2/4/2020 at 1:02 PM App ID 92-8-300	Pref: 1	1
2/6/2020 at 8:12 AM App ID 92-8-25	Pref: 1	Missed Deadline; Backup Buyer

Final Ranking:

Opportunity Drawing Deadline: Wednesday, 2/5/2020 at 5 PM	Preference(s) for Opp. Drawing	Lottery held Friday, 2/7/2020 at 3 PM	This Final Ranking # is used to Request Application Files
Timestamp and Application ID	Pref. 1 or 2	Initial Ranking # Assigned	Final Ranking # Assigned
2/4/2020 at 1:02 PM App ID 92-8-300	Pref: 1	1	(1) 92-8-300
2/2/2020 at 3:30 PM App ID 92-8-100	Pref: 2	4	(2) 92-8-100
2/3/2020 at 8:05 AM App ID 92-8-72	Pref: N/A	2	(3) 92-8-72
2/1/2020 at 10:10 AM App ID 92-8-235	Pref: N/A	3	(4) 92-8-235
2/6/2020 at 8:12 AM App ID 92-8-25	Pref: 1	Missed Deadline; Backup Buyer	Missed Deadline; Backup Buyer

Both Preference Holders and Non-Preference Holders receive a ranking and are listed in the Final Application File Selection Order. Applicants who enter their Application ID after the Opportunity Drawing deadline will be added to the end of the ranked list based on the time and date stamp that their entry form was completed. Late entrants have an opportunity to purchase if all ranked and selected files don't work out. Once the buyers are identified, the website will display a message with the status and the participants will be released from the drawing so they can enter another one. A household that enters an Opportunity Drawing can Opt Out at any time by logging into their account via www.myhousekeys.com, going to the Program Center and clicking the Opt Out Button for the Drawing that they entered



5d. APPLICATION PROCESS (APPLICATION REVIEW)

MORTGAGE LOAN REQUIREMENTS

The applicant Household must obtain a loan pre-approval from an Administrator-approved Lender to enter an Opportunity Drawing. Applicant Household must have acceptable payment-to-income ratios and show enough liquid assets (e.g. cash) to successfully close on the proposed home purchase. Any down payment assistance or closing cost assistance that will be used will need to have a written pre-approval from the program provider as well.

- Applicants must obtain a mortgage pre-approval letter, on mortgage company letter, with loan officer information, including their National Multistate License System (NMLS) ID number and packet must include:
 - o Uniform Residential Loan Application and Uniform Underwriting and Transmittal Summary
 - Verification of Employment and Verification of Assets
 - Credit Report and Automated Underwriting System Findings (e.g. Desktop Underwriter Findings)

APPLICATION RANKING AND FILE REQUESTS

- The Opportunity Drawing Terms and Notifications will indicate when, where and how the Program Application Package needs to be submitted.
- Applicants must provide a complete Program Application Package, including exhibits and the supporting documents listed on the Document Checklist, to HouseKeys by the deadline stated in the Opportunity Drawing Notification.

PROGRAM APPLICATION PACKAGE COMPLETION

- Documentation needs to be dated within 30 days of submission.
- Applicants/Co-applicants, and or household members who submit inaccurate information, altered documentation, or false documentation or certifications, will be disqualified.
- Once all documents are received, the Applicant will be provided with a Submission ID which will be their file in line for Processing and Underwriting.



APPLICATION REVIEW

- The application package will be reviewed, and if complete, will be submitted to the underwriter for review
- If the application is incomplete, applicants will be given written notice to respond with any file updates or missing items
- Applications that remain incomplete after notifications and applicable grace periods, will not be processed or forwarded to the Underwriter for final review

5e. APPLICATION PROCESS (APPLICATION UNDERWRITING AND APPEAL)

APPLICATION UNDERWRITING

- The Underwriter will complete the review and issue a Program Eligibility and Qualification Certification (AKA "Approval Letter").
- It is important to note that the Program Underwriter may request additional items from the applicant. If the applicant does not respond within the grace period, or a denial is issued, the Underwriter will move to the next Submission ID holder.
- If approved, the Administrator will notify the builder of the outcome so that the applicant can move on with the contract signing as described in the next section.

Changing an Application after Submission

No Application changes shall be allowed after an application is submitted and after an application deadline has passed unless the change is (1) the removal of an applicant, (2) the addition of an applicant's Spouse or Domestic Partner or a new Household member in the case of an adoption or new guardianship; (3) an update of income qualification, such as a new job or a job that has ended; or (4) correction of technical errors, such as current phone number or other non-qualifying information.

An application for a BMR Unit must be reviewed and approved for income qualification within one hundred and twenty (120) days prior to the Close of Escrow of a BMR Unit.



APPEAL

- If the applicant does not agree with the Processor or Underwriter decision, the applicant Household will have 3 business days to appeal. The applicant Household will need to submit clear and sufficient documentation, along with an appeal form that details why they feel the decision is inaccurate, within the timeframe given.
- Administrator Management will review the Appeal and all documentation.
- Administrator will contact the applicant regarding the status of the appeal approximately 7 business days from the date the complete Appeal Package was submitted. Administrator may require additional time as will be indicated during the status notification
- Administrator is unable to hold properties for households in the application or appeal process. Administrator will move on to the next Application ID holder after the initial appeal review.



6. BELOW MARKET RATE OWNERSHIP PRICING AND CITY'S PURCHASE OPTION

The purpose of the Below Market Rate (BMR) program is to provide long-term affordable homeownership opportunities for lower income households. Households that purchase a BMR home in The Preserve Residential Project will be required to sign affordable housing documents to ensure the home remains affordable, and the homeowner occupies the home, for the entire restricted term (generally 50 years). Per the Restriction Agreement, Owner grants to the City an Option to purchase the Residence on the terms in the manner set forth in the Agreement. The City shall have the right to exercise its option upon the occurrence of any of the following events:

- 1. Receipt of Owner's Notice of Intent to Transfer (See Section 8 of Agreement)
- 2. The occurrence of any event of default (See Section 16 of Agreement)

The Option does not apply to a proposed sale, otherwise conforming to a party or parties related by blood or marriage to the Owner. Please note: Inheriting Owners must qualify as Eligible Household, as determined by the City (See Section 7)

BMR units are priced using a formula that includes the higher of an Affordable Price or Adjusted Value

Affordable Price (see Section 1) means a sales price for the Residence that is at an "affordable housing cost" (defined in section 50052.5 of the Health and Safety Code) for an Eligible Household, less the amount necessary to repair damages to the Residence, if any, to place the Residence into saleable condition as reasonably determined by the City

Adjusted Value (see Section 9) equals

- Original Purchase Price of the Residence; plus
 - 1. The depreciated value of any City-approved Capital Improvements made to the Residence...
 - 2. Less the amount necessary to repair damages to the Residence, if any, an to place the Residence in saleable condition

Per Section 13 of the Agreement, Excess Sales Proceeds belong to the City, and include gross sales proceeds received by the Owner less the greater of Affordable Price or Adjusted Value. The City is not obligated to exercise its Option to Purchase but the seller is obligated to give the City the option to do so.



7. THE APPLICATION FILE STRUCTURE & APPLICATION CRITERIA

Program Eligibility and Qualification Criteria

The primary role of a Program Administrator is to determine the eligibility and qualification of applicant Households. A Program Processor serves the role of gathering the documents needed to evaluate the application and a Program Underwriter reviews the application to determine if it meets program requirements.

It is important to understand that there is a lot of information needed to determine whether an application meets all the program requirements. The application criteria used to determine whether an applicant Household will be approved fall into one of two categories:

- **Program Eligibility Criteria:** These are standards that define the characteristics of the target households who are best served by the program and help the program provider meet its intended goals. These standards often follow legal definitions and published documentation requirements. Underwriters evaluate Program Eligibility Criteria to determine if households "check eligibility boxes" that include, but are not limited to, residence address, employment address, household size requirements, total household income requirements, and whether an applicant meets the legal standard to be defined as a first-time homebuyer. Program Underwriters need to consider program eligibility for up to three years before the application date and up to a year after the estimated close of escrow date¹.
- Program Qualification Criteria: Once it is determined that an applicant is eligible for the program, the Program Underwriter
 must also make sure that the home purchase is affordable for the applicant and that they are mortgage and home-purchase
 ready. In addition to requiring applicants attend first-time homebuyer classes, an Underwriter will evaluate the application to
 ensure successful and sustainable homeownership.

¹ "Up to three years" speaks to the First-Time Homebuyer Status that is typically verified using 3 years of tax returns. Since Total Household Income is projected forward, it's important to understand that the Program Underwriter is considering income circumstances going forward one year.

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8. EDUCATION AND TITLE REQUIREMENTS

First-Time Homebuyer Education Workshop Requirement

All applicants who will take title to the property must attend and complete a first-time homebuyer in-person education workshop and receive a certificate of completion from a HUD and Administrator-approved First-Time Homebuyer Education Provider before going into contract on a BMR Unit. A copy of the certificate of completion is required and certificates will be accepted for up to two years after completion.

Title Requirements

All adult Household members must appear as an owner or co-owner on the BMR Unit title. They also must co-sign for any purchase loan (unless they are a non-borrowing spouse) and sign all affordable housing documents (as defined on page 2) for the BMR Unit with the following exceptions:

- 1. Legal dependents of titleholders as claimed on the most recent federal income tax return or legal minor children of titleholders. Spouses or Domestic Partners are not considered dependents;
- 2. Household members younger than age 24 who are the child of a titleholder who will reside in the BMR Unit as their primary residence, regardless of being named as a dependent on the federal tax form of a titleholder; and
- 3. Recent immigrants with insufficient credit history as defined as a person who has been in the United States for 2 years or less as supported by entrance documentation or a sworn statement and lender documentation of the reason for a loan denial, including a copy of applicant's credit report.



9a. ELIGIBILITY AND PREFERENCE CRITERIA FOR OWNERSHIP OF BMR UNITS

The City establishes a priority system for allocating the limited number of affordable ownership units.

The preference system will be used to establish a ranking of applicants. An applicant Household with at least one member, who will take title to the property, and who meets the criteria will have priority. Applicant Households comprised of members who do not meet the criteria may still apply for and occupy a BMR unit if there are no eligible preference holders in the applicable Opportunity Drawing.

9a. BMR PRIORITY/PREFERENCE CRITERIA [CHART 3]		
Priority/Preference 1:	 Veteran honorably discharged from any branch of the United States Armed Forces; or Certified First Responders (sworn police officers, firefighter, rescue worker, or any other person who provides emergency response, first aid care, or other medically related assistance) who are employed in such capacity that provides service in the City of San Ramon as defined by AB 1945, Chapter 68, approved on 9/11/2020 by the CA Governor; or Public Service Employee employed by a local government agency that provides services in the City of San Ramon (see partial list) Employees must work 20-Hours per week and have been employed for at least one year at the time of application. 	
Priority/Preference 2: Special Needs Groups:	 Seniors (age 65 or older), Persons with Disabilities (Verified through SSA Disability Benefit Award Letter) Single-Parent Households, Large Households (5 or more members), and Qualified Homeless (CFR Section 578.3 of Title 24) 	

^{*}Eligibility will be evaluated at the time of opportunity drawing submission and verified again prior to occupancy. If the applicant does not submit supporting documentation to prove that they meet a Priority, the applicant will not be given a Priority ranking.



Partial List of Public Service Employees includes individual employed by: City of San Ramon, SRV Unified School District, SRV Fire Protection District, Central Contra Costa Sanitary District, Dublin San Ramon Services District, County Library, DVC Community College, Contra Costa County Departments (County Clerk, District Attorney's Office, Health Department, etc.), County Connection (Bus/Transit Provider), and Contra Costa Transportation Authority.

9b. OCCUPANCY STANDARDS FOR BMR UNITS

Applicant/Co-Applicants must occupy the property as their principal residence. This means that the Applicant/Co-Applicants must use the property as their primary place of residence and the property must be owner-occupied upon purchase for the life of the deed restrictions. Use of the property for additional ownership purposes, including temporary leases, sub-leasing or room rentals are not allowed under the program and will trigger immediate action.

To ensure that the City's limited BMR homes are used efficiently, a household must be of a size equal to the number of bedrooms in the BMR unit minus one. Pursuant to fair housing laws, the maximum occupancy allowed in a BMR unit is two people per bedroom, plus one additional person. Thus, to be eligible to purchase a three-bedroom unit, a household must contain at least two members, but no more than seven members. The table below shows the minimum and maximum household size based on the number of bedrooms. In some cases, an exception to the minimum standard may be made where no other qualified buyers are remaining in the Opportunity Drawing or within 30-days from the time that the first file is requested from Opportunity Drawing entrants.

The City's BMR Administrator will verify household occupancy once per year for the life of the 50-year BMR Agreement between the City and the homeowner(s).

BMR OCCUPANCY STANDARDS [CHART 4]		
Number of Bedrooms	Minimum Household Size	Maximum Household Size
One	1	3
Two	1	5
Three	2	7
Four	3	9
Five	4	11



9c. INCOME ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

Income Eligibility is based on household size (number of persons in the household) and whether a household's income is below income category limits published annually by the California Department of Housing and Community Development (HCD) on their HCD website as well as the Program Website. These resources should be used to determine the income percentage and income category that is applicable to your household.

The City's inclusionary housing ordinance presently defines the three income types most often used in their affordable homeownership program

- "Very low-income Household" means a household whose household income does not exceed very low-income limits applicable to the County
- "Low-Income Household" means a household whose household income does not exceed the low income limits applicable to the County.
- "Moderate-Income Household" means a household whose household income does not exceed the moderate income limits
 applicable to the County.

It is very important for the applicant Household to know BOTH:

- Applicant Household Income divided by the published County Median Income applicable to your household size
- Whether or not applicant Household Income is below the published income category limit applicable to your household size (e.g. Extremely Low, Very Low, Low, Median, or Moderate)

[this section is continued on the next page]



Income earned from assets, such as dividends, interest, rental income, business income, etc., is included in the household's annual income pursuant to the <u>Code of Federal Regulations</u>, Title 24, Part 5 income inclusions (§ 5.609). Income calculation is also guided by <u>California Code of Regulations</u>, Title 25, Chapter 6.5 Program Operations, Gross Income (§ 6914). To qualify for the City BMR Program, your household's combined gross annual income cannot exceed the maximum income limit for your household size, as established by the HCD. All household members ages 18 or older must have their income verified. Household members that do not work or will not have any income in the next 12 months must complete a zero-income affidavit.

Note: The income categories for a development may vary in accordance with the Affordable Housing Agreement.



9d. ASSET LIMITATION CRITERIA

In addition to meeting the income limit, there are restrictions on the amount of assets that a household may have to be eligible for the City BMR Program. For households applying to be an owner of a BMR unit, the limit is 50% of household AMI plus the down-payment up to 20% of the BMR price, post-closing (after the close of escrow). So, for example, the asset limitation for a 4-person household purchasing a 3-bedroom moderate income home with a 20% down payment would be approximately \$185,000 where AMI is \$150,000 and the BMR price is \$550,000².

ASSET LIMITATION EXAMPLE [CHART 5]		
Asset limit = 50% of househol	d AMI plus the down-payment	up to 20% of the BMR price
Maximum Household Income	Example Purchase Price	Example Asset Limit
\$150,000	\$550,000	\$185,000

The City will review household income and assets for all owner-occupants, temporary occupants, and other occupants, regardless of such household member's interest in purchasing or occupying a BMR home. To determine total household assets, HouseKeys will review the household's total assets according to monthly financial statements and/or other valuations. A six-month average will be calculated just prior to Program application to determine eligibility and avoid applicant "asset dumping" (asset liquidation or transfer to other parties). Assets held in IRS-recognized retirement accounts (401-k's, IRA's, etc.) are not included for the purpose of determining whether an Applicant meets the Program asset limits. However, retirement and insurance payments will be used to determine gross household income.

There is a minimum loan amount of 70% of the purchase price. So, for example, with a Sales Price of \$550,000 the first loan amount cannot be lower than \$385,000. All-cash purchase escrows will not be allowed.

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² Numbers are rounded for simplicity. 20% of the 550,000 BMR Home Purchase Price = \$110,000; 50% of the \$150,000 Example for Median Income = \$75,000; \$110,000 + \$75,000 = \$185,000 in total liquid assets allowed as projected to be remaining after close of escrow.



9e. FIRST-TIME HOME BUYER CRITERIA

To be eligible for the City's BMR homeownership program, all household members on Title must be a first-time homebuyer, except as provided below. A first-time home buyer (FTHB) is an individual who has NOT had an ownership interest in a home in the three years immediately preceding their application date, except as follows:

- (1) A displaced homemaker who does not presently own a home, and while a homemaker, owned a home with their spouse or resided in a home owned by the spouse. A displaced homemaker is an adult who has not, within the preceding two years, worked on a full-time basis as a member of the labor force for a consecutive twelve-month period and who has been unemployed or underemployed, experienced difficulty in obtaining or upgrading employment and worked primarily without remuneration to care for their home and family; or
- (2) A single parent who does not presently own a home, and while married, owned a home with their spouse or resided in a home owned by the spouse. A single parent is an individual who is unmarried or legally separated from a spouse and has one or more minor children for whom the individual has custody or joint custody or is pregnant; or
- (3) An existing BMR homeowner who no longer meets the occupancy standards in these guidelines and otherwise qualifies to purchase a larger or smaller BMR home at the time of re-application.

Notwithstanding the forgoing, the following interests shall not by themselves, disqualify an applicant from falling within the definition of first time home buyer:

- Applicants who own a mobile home are not considered homeowners under the BMR program and are eligible to participate.
 However, if the mobile home unit is not sold and is retained by the homeowner, the property will be included in asset income calculations along with any rental income.
- Ownership in timeshares.
- Beneficiary of a trust for which the trustor/trustee is still living.
- Ownership of shares in a limited equity co-op.



9e. FIRST-TIME HOME BUYER CRITERIA (CONTINUED)

To verify FTHB status, HouseKeys will review 3 years of federal tax returns to confirm that the applicant has not claimed any of the tax deductions associated with homeownership (e.g. deductions of mortgage interest or property tax payments). If not legally obligated to file, the applicant must complete a Jurat explaining the reason along with supporting documents. HouseKeys will also review a credit report for mortgage loans and perform title searches to confirm the applicant is not an owner of record on any existing properties for at least 3 years. he applicant must not be on title, LLC's, Corporation, Trusts or any other entity for any housing unit at all, whether they live in the unit or not. Other documentation may be requested to determine first time homebuyer status.

9f. FORMAL DEFINITION OF THE TERM "HOUSEHOLD" (PRIMARY APPLICANT)

The United States Census Bureau uses a series of terms to determine the definition of a household. The basic meaning of Household is an occupied housing unit. A Householder (Primary Applicant) is the person whose name the housing unit is rented to or owned by. Members of the household share familial ties, living space, expenses, debts and/or assets with the Householder.



10. APPLICATION CRITERIA – ENTERING HOUSEHOLD INFORMATION INTO THE PROGRAM APPLICATION

10a. Household Size, Location & Member Identification

The Household Location and Member Profiles capture the basic information used by the Program Underwriter to determine who is part of the household and which members will become the title-holding homeowners.

Information Profile	Criteria	Criteria Description
Priority 1 Profile	Verification of Priority 1	 Veteran honorably discharged from any branch of the United States Armed Forces a copy of your honorably discharged certificate
		2. Certified First Responders (sworn police officers, firefighter, rescue worker, or any other person who provides emergency response, first aid care, or other medically related assistance) who are employed in such capacity that provides service in the City of San Ramon; or
		3. Public Service Employee employed by a local government agency that provides services in the City of San Ramon.
		Employees must work 20-Hours per week and have been employed for at least one year at the time of application.
		1. Verification of employment and pay stubs.
		2. A letter from the employer, on company letter head verifying that you work in such capacity for at least 20
		hours a week and have been employed at least one year from the time you applied for the Home Buyer
		Program. It must be signed and dated by the HR Manager. It should include your job title, start date, number
		of hours you work in San Ramon per week, the name of the agency, agency address and contact information
		3. Other supporting documents required or requested by the administrator or underwriters for clarification or
		for determining preference/priority eligibility



Priority 2 Profile	Verification of Priority 2	Special Needs Groups: submit supporting documents required or requested by the administrator or underwriters for clarification or for determining preference/priority eligibility
Member Profile	IDENTIFICATI ON	 4. Seniors (age 65 or older) A valid CADL, CA ID OR US Passport 5. Persons with Disabilities (Verified through Social Security Administration Disability Benefit Award Letter) 6. Single-Parent Households Divorce decree OR Court order Child's Birth Certificate(s) 7. Large Households (5 or more members) 2 Year Tax Returns (most recent) 8. Qualified Homeless (Definition - CFR Section 578.3 of Title 24) All applicants will need to provide positive identification including a copy of valid driver's license and a copy of a valid copy of the c
Member Profile	HOUSEHOLD SIZE	 Any household members not living in the same household at the time of application will need to be a coapplicant for the first mortgage loan and on title to form a household Tax returns and current addresses will be used to determine household size All applicants, co-applicants, married couples, partners, domestic partners etc. that are on title will have to occupy the property for 45 50 years per the signed deed restrictions (please see the restriction for exact years)



10b. Income Inclusion and Exclusion

The Federal and State government both have rules that determine how Gross Income is calculated and what income types are included and excluded from the Gross Income total.

Information Profile	Application Criteria	Application Criteria Description
Income Profile	INCOME INCLUSIONS 25 CCR § 6914	 The gross amount, before any payroll deduction, of wages and salaries, overtime pay, commissions, fees, tips and bonuses, and other compensation for personal services The net income from the operation of a business or profession (for this purpose, expenditure for business expansion or amortization of capital indebtedness shall not be deducted to determine the net income from a business). The adding back of certain deductions will be subject to underwriter approval (e.g. depreciation). Interest, dividends and other net income of any kind from real or personal property. Payments in lieu of earnings, such as unemployment and disability compensation, worker's compensation and severance pay (except as outlined in "exclusions" section) Where the family has net family assets in excess of \$5,000, annual income shall include the greater of the actual income derived from all net family assets or a percentage of the value of such assets based on a passbook savings rate, up to 10%. The current passbook savings rate used by the Administrator is 2.5% Periodic and determinable allowances such as alimony and child support payments, and regular contributions or gifts received from persons not residing in the dwelling; Access the full income inclusions list at 25 CCR § 6914



Income	INCOME	The following is an abbreviated list of items that are excluded from
Profile	EXCLUSIONS	income:
	25 CCR § 6914	Casual, sporadic or irregular gifts
		 Amounts which are specifically for or in reimbursement of the cost of medical expenses
		 Lump-sum additions to family assets such as inheritances, insurance payments (including payments under health and accident insurance and worker's compensation), capital gains and settlement for personal or property losses
		Foster childcare payments
		The value of coupon allotments for the purchase of food pursuant to the
		Food Stamp Act of 1964 which is in excess of the amount actually
		charged the eligible household
		Access the full income exclusions list at 25 CCR § 6914

Income Review Procedures

Income maximums are based on "gross" income derived from all sources as detailed in Internal Revenue Code (26 USC Section 61), whether or not exempt from federal income tax. Administrator projects future income based on the gross income on each applicant's past income. In addition to other items deemed necessary to make this income determination, the Administrator may request up to 4 of the most recent year-to-date pay statements and the previous year's final pay statement. Administrator must review income documentation for all Household members 18 years and older, regardless of dependency status. Applicants without income will need to sign a Zero-Income Affidavit provided by the Administrator. Unemployment benefits are considered income.

For employed applicants, annual income is generally derived by dividing the year-to-date gross income by the current pay period count and then by annualizing an estimated pay period amount by the total pay period count over one year (12 months). Please note that a Verbal and Written Verification of Employment may be required to be completed by the Employer issuing the pay statements.

#	How Often Paid	How to Determine Annual Income
1	Paid Annually	Annual Gross Pay
2	Paid Monthly	Use monthly gross payment x 12
3	Paid Twice Monthly	Twice monthly gross pay x 2 pay periods x 12



4	Paid Biweekly	Biweekly gross pay x 26 pay periods
5	Paid Weekly	Weekly gross pay x 52 pay periods
6	Paid Hourly	Hourly gross pay x average # of hours per week x 52 weeks
7	Government Employees with Annual Award Letters	Income may be derived by referring to the Annual Award Letter

Variable Income (Tips, Overtime, Bonuses, etc.)

Please Note: All Variable Income is subject to Underwriter Approval. Each circumstance is different and must be considered using the documentation in the file. The words below are meant to be used as a basic guide to help prospective applicant Household's understand how this income type is considered during the underwriting process.

Tips, Overtime, Bonus, and other "variable income amounts" (amounts that change with each pay period) will be annualized separately from the base income outlined on the chart above. All income will be annualized and totaled unless the applicant can provide documentation from the employer. The employer must be available to complete a verbal verification of employment with the Administrator. In cases, where the variable income item is a one-time occurrence, the amount will be removed from the annualized calculation of income and added in a one-time total to determine the annual income.

Example: An applicant earns \$60,000 per year based on base monthly pay statements of \$5,000 (\$5,000 x 12). In addition to the base income show, the applicant received a \$2,500 one-time bonus in the first quarter of the year.

If annualized, the \$2,500 quarterly bonus would total \$10,000 and the total income would be **\$70,000** (\$60,000 base + \$10,000 annualized bonus income).

If proper documentation shows that the \$2,500 is a one-time payment, and Administrator is able to verify and validate this information, the \$2,500 would be added to the \$60,000 base. The alternative total income would be **\$62,500** (\$60,000 base + \$2,500 one-time bonus).

Seasonal Workers

Administration will not annualize current income for seasonal workers who provide a Verification of Employment from their employer (s) verifying that the work does not occur year-round



Self-Employed Income

All self-employed applicants must submit a notarized Self-Employed Affidavit provided by Administrator. If self-employed for 2 or more years, Administrator will use verifiable (verified using Form 4506-T) federal income tax returns and review the net income for as many as 3 years of tax returns to determine the projected annual income. If self-employed less than 2 years, Administrator will review the submitted Profit & Loss Statement and use it to determine projected annual income. Additional documentation may be needed from the Self-Employed Household Member in order to determine projected annual income.

Calculating Income from Cash Income

In the case of an applicant who is paid cash for employment, Administrator will require a Verification of Employment from the applicant's employer to confirm annual income and IRS Tax Verification Form 4506-T to confirm that no taxes were paid.

Unemployed Applicants

Unemployed applicants who are receiving no income at all should submit a Zero-Income Affidavit as provided by Administrator in place of income statements. Applicants receiving unemployment benefits do not need to complete the Zero-Income Affidavit as unemployment benefits are considered income.

Income from Commercial Property or Land Owned

The net income from any commercial property or land owned by any applicant shall be counted toward the annual Household income.

Additional Notes on Income Calculation

If applicant has recently changed positions with employer, determine the effect of the change on the applicant's eligibility and opportunity to receive bonus or overtime pay in the future

If applicant who has historically been employed on a part-time basis indicates that he or she will now be working full time (or vice versa), obtain written confirmation from borrower's employer



A verbal verification of employment (VOE) may be required for each employer

All material alterations, and/or omissions from the initial Registration, Application ID Questions, Opportunity Drawing Entry Form, Application Submission and Supporting Documents; including but not limited to household size, income and asset information, etc., are not permissible and will render all future re-submissions ineligible for review and approval for a period of one year. Exceptions for re-submissions are significant life events such as a job/career change, marriage, death, or the birth of a child and are at the discretion of the Administrator.

10C. Determining Mortgage and Home Purchase Readiness

Affordable homeownership programming requires that applicant Households who meet the basic requirements for being considered eligible, must also prove that the home purchase fits within their household budget and that they are able to successfully obtain mortgage financing.

Income Profile &	HOUSING PAYMENT TO INCOME RATIO	To qualify, an applicant's total housing payment, including principal & interest, taxes, insurance, and association dues cannot exceed 40% of the income for Below Market (BMR) home. For example, if your annual
Expense Profile		income is \$90,000 your maximum monthly house payment cannot exceed \$3,000 or \$36,000 per year (40% of \$90,000 = \$36,000 divided by 12 = \$3,000) .
		 Additional debts will also be taken into consideration and cannot exceed 45% of income.
		Non-borrowing applicant's debt will be added to ratios
Expense	RENT	Applicants/co-applicants will need to show the last 6 months of rent history
Profile	HISTORY	HouseKeys will review the current rent vs. the new housing payment for affordability. Any circumstance where the new housing payment exceeds 150% of current rent will be considered a "Payment Shock" risk. For example, if your current rent is \$1,000 per month, then any housing payment exceeding \$1,500 per month would be considered a potential payment shock risk (\$1,000 x 150% = \$1,500). If Payment Shock risk spirits, the yield a payment are exception if
		 If Payment Shock risk exists, the underwriter may make an exception if compensating factors are present in the file (e.g. post-close reserves)



Asset Profile	DOWN PAYMENT	 The minimum down payment for the BMR program is 5% of the purchase price with first mortgage loan amount equal to 95% of the purchase price. The minimum 5% of the purchase price must come from the applicant's own funds, and be present in the applicant's account for at least 3 months A gift can be used for any down payment amount more than 5% of the purchase price Note: In some cases, mortgage financing programs may require greater than 5% of the purchase price in order to be approved
Liability Profile & Credit Profile	CREDIT REPORT AND CREDIT SCORES	 A credit report is required for all applicants and non-borrowing applicants The credit report must include information from all three credit bureaus (Experian, TransUnion, Equifax) and use a mortgage-risk model (used by licensed mortgage lenders) The lowest median (middle) score is used The minimum credit score is 620 An applicant or co-applicant with an unsatisfactory credit report will be denied. We will be reviewing the Credit Report to identify all of the account balances and monthly payments The monthly payments on your credit report will be used to determine the total debt ratio (total debt and household payments divided by monthly income) As stated above, the total debt ratio cannot exceed 45% of monthly income

10D. Public Record and Default Risk

In addition to determining home purchase readiness, the Program Underwriter must also determine the risk of the property being lost to foreclosure or the risk of a lien being attached to the property that can adversely affect the resale process or excess sale proceeds.



Program Application Guide

Below Market Rate (BMR) Ownership

Public Record Profile	PUBLIC RECORD SEARCH (DETERMINED USING A STATEMENT OF IDENTITY FORM)	 An applicant or Co-applicant may apply for consideration under the following circumstances: Chapter 13 bankruptcy – after 2 years from discharge or 4 years from dismissal. Chapter 7 – after 4 years from discharge Short Sale/Deed in Lieu - after 4 years Foreclosure - after 7 years All applicants, co-applicants, and non-borrowing spouse cannot have liens outstanding at the time of the home purchase All liens, including IRS liens, or any past due money owed to the IRS, shall be required to be paid off prior to being issued a program approval.
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11. TRANSACTION AND DOCUMENT HANDLING

File Stacking (List of Documents Needed for Each Stage of the Transaction)

If application is approved, and the applicant Household is cleared to move forward with the purchase, the applicant's lender must supply the following documentation to the Administrator (**Financing File Stacking Order**):

- 1. Lender Checklist (listing all the loan documents)
- 2. Loan Application with final figures and lending terms (currently known as a 1003)
- 3. Uniform Underwriting and Transmittal Summary (currently known as 1008)
- 4. Mortgage Loan Commitment Letter
- 5. Loan Estimate

Routing documents to the City for signatures can take 10 to 14 business days. Before any transaction documentation can be sent to the City for signature, the following documents will need to be in the Administrator's file (**Pre-Close Stacking Order**):



- 1. Estimated Settlement Statement Seller (Re-Sale and Acquisition Transactions Only)
- 2. Estimated Settlement Statement Buyer
- 3. Estimated Settlement Statement Master
- 4. Copy of 1st Lender Note & Deed of Trust
- 5. Copy of 1st Lender Escrow Instructions
- 6. 1st Lender Request for Notice of Default
- 7. Copy of any Subordinate Lender Notes and Deeds of Trust
- 8. Copy of any Subordinate Lender Escrow Instructions
- 9. Subordinate Lender Request for Notice of Default

After closing, the Title Company must provide the following to the Administrator (Post-Close Stacking Order)

- 1. Executed BMR Agreements Docs, Notes and Deeds of Trust
- 2. Recorded Agreement
- 3. Recorded Request for Notice of Default
- 4. Final Settlement Statement Seller (Re-Sale and Acquisition Transactions Only)
- 5. Final Settlement Statement Buyer
- 6. Final Settlement Statement Master
- 7. Alta Policy

Length of Escrow and Fall-Out Risk

The typical escrow period for a BMR Unit sale is 90 days. This period can stretch out longer if the property is under construction and there are delays. Applicant Households must be prepared for a long escrow period and to continually keep their file updated to comply with the one hundred twenty-day (120-Day) application review period. Households must be eligible and qualified



through to close of escrow. Unfortunately, a change in the application file during the escrow period can cause the applicant Household to become disqualified and lose out on the purchase opportunity.

12. ESTATE PLANNING - INHERITANCE AND PASSING THE PROPERTY ON TO POTENTIAL HEIRS

A "Transfer" means any sale, assignment or transfer, voluntary or involuntary, of any interest in the Home, including, but not limited to, a fee simple interest, a joint tenancy interest, a life estate, a leasehold interest (unless the lease is approved in advance by the City), or land contract. For the purposes of your Agreement, transfers by devise or inheritance to an existing spouse, Domestic Partner, child, surviving joint tenant, or a spouse as part of a dissolution proceeding in connection with marriage – are not considered Transfers. All Transfers must be approved by the City in advance and may be subject to the City's Option to Purchase (See Section 5 to see description of "City's Option to Purchase").

In the event a Transfer occurs, or a person receives the Home by devise, inheritance, or operation of law due to death of the Owner, the person inheriting the Home (the "Inheriting Owner") must have their income and eligibility reviewed and approved by the City or Administrator to determine if they are an Eligible Purchaser. If approved, new documents will need to be signed and a new 50-year term will be enforced.

New purchasers of BMR Units may not purchase the BMR Unit through a trust of any kind, including but not limited to living trusts. Existing BMR Owners may not transfer ownership of their BMR Units to trusts of any kind, including living trusts (see Glossary for more info)

Per Section 13 of the Agreement, Excess Sales Proceeds belong to the City, and include gross sales proceeds received by the Owner less the greater of Affordable Price or Adjusted Value. The sales proceeds due to the owner are property of the Owner's estate.

Note: An Exhibit has been added to the City's Resale Restriction Agreement in response to the State of California's 2016 update to the Probate Code that created the "Simple Revocable Transfer on Death (TOD) Deed (California Probate Code Section 5642).

13. REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION AND EXCEPTION REQUESTS

Accommodations in Program rules, policies, practices, or services, when such accommodations may be necessary to afford persons with disabilities, or a household with a member with disabilities, equal opportunity to apply for a BMR home. The requested accommodation must be reasonably related to the particular disability of the household member and must be necessary in order to



provide the household with equal access to housing.

Households or individual applicants unable to produce any particular document required in the application form for legitimate reasons beyond their control (natural disaster, military service, refugee status, domestic violence, witness protection program, disability etc.) may request an exception for that particular document.

Upon such request, Administrator may request a reasonably equivalent alternative document, and/or any additional supporting documentation deemed necessary by the Program Processor and Program Underwriter to verify eligibility of the Applicant/Co-Applicant and/or their entire Household.

Exceptions related to disabilities (reasonable accommodations) may be requested according to this procedure, with a brief description of the exception(s) needed due to the Applicant's disability. The City and Administrator will consider the requested exception and will provide a written response within 14 calendar days, stating if the requested exception can be granted in full or part and the reason for such decision. The Administrator may approve or deny such request. If denied, Applicants may submit an appeal of such denial to the City's Zoning Administrator.

Note: The City of San Ramon may have grant money available to cover a portion of the costs to implement ADA-Compliant modifications to a home